



Unbowed

Book key

- 1 **a** highlands/countryside **b** education
c universities **d** badly **e** parliament **f** 1885
g Britain **h** 30 million
- 2 Possible answers:
a biology, environment, native/non-native, root, seedling
b arrest, case, charge
c campaign, democracy, elect, freedom, rebel, tribe
d degree, educate, professor
- 3 **a** electricity
b reading and writing, a new religion
c drinking tea, eating with spoons
d new foods
e native wildlife died, some rivers went dry
- 4 ✓: b, d, e
- 5–6 Open answers
- 7 **a** must **b** mustn't **c** mustn't **d** can
e mustn't **f** must
- 8 1 b 2 g 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 c 7 d
- 9 Open answers
- 10 Possible answers:
a When you speak your native language, it helps to protect your culture.
b Affected families are unable to forget the terrible events of that time, and have not been given any help to do so.
- 11–12 Open answers
- 13 ✓: a, b, d, e, f
- 14 ✓: b, c, d, e
- 15 **a** She was top of the class when she left secondary school.
b They questioned facts and ideas more.
c The campaign for clean air in Pittsburgh.
d She learned to be a confident African woman.
- 16 Open answers
- 17 Possible answers:
a there was no job for her.
b a job in a different School of the university.
c a woman could be a biology teacher.
d get a PhD.

18 Possible answers:

a damage **b** rain **c** grass **d** hungry
e forest **f** muddy **g** Children **h** tea and coffee
i food **j** white **k** firewood

19 Open answers

20 1c 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 h 6 g 7 f 8 e

21–22 Open answers

23 Possible answers:

a the centre of Nairobi
b a sixty-floor building
c it was public land, an important green space
d to Maathai's home
e people felt powerful

24–25 Open answers

26 **a** on Saba Saba.

b at home.

c months later.

d in Uhuru Park.

e to hospital.

f to a church.

g after a year.

27 ✓: a, b, c

28–29 Open answers

30 Possible answers:

Campaign to stop building in Karura Forest

Why? windbreak; collects water; home to rare plants, animals, birds

How? plant trees; talk to workers and international groups; take members of parliament and journalists to forest

Successes: building stopped; more trees planted

31–41 Open answers

Discussion activities key

1 Open answers

2 Suggested foods: Vegetables: leek, swede, artichoke, courgette, radish. Fruits: apricot, plum, raisin, blueberry, mango. Meats: lamb, veal, beef, turkey, liver. Other foods: salt, cream, vinegar, rice, cheese.

3–5 Open answers



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6 Answers: She didn't like the lifts. She hadn't heard American music before. She didn't know that Coca Cola was an American drink. She wasn't allowed in because she was black. Life was relaxed at the school. She thought the summer was too hot. She enjoyed her time in the United States.

7 Open answers

8 Example conversation:

Wangari: But there must be some mistake. I was told I had the job.

Professor: I'm sorry but your letter is not correct. You haven't got the job.

Wangari: Well, we can correct it then.

Professor: No.

Wangari: Listen to me. I have come back from the United States for this job.

Professor: Then you can go back and find a job there.

Wangari: You are a very rude man. I'm going to ...

9 Open answers

10 Possible interview questions: When did you realise your husband wanted a divorce? Did you want to divorce your husband? Was your marriage always unhappy? What did your husband say about you in court and how did you feel about it? Did you think the judge was fair? Do you think the legal and political system in Kenya is fair?

11–13 Open answers

14 Example questions: Do a lot of people do your job? Is your job dangerous? Do you work outside? Do you work in an office? Do you earn a lot of money? Do you wear a uniform? Do you work with other people? Do you work with computers? Is your job difficult?

15–16 Open answers

Activity worksheets key

1 a mud b customs c beat d cotton
e blanket f tin

2 a The Europeans introduced treatments for some diseases.
b Wangari's mother never learned to read or write.

c Wangari's father lived in a hut made of mud.

d The Indians opened shops and sold new food.

e Wangari loved to sing as she walked home.

f The forests around Ithithe were full of wildlife.

3 a in b on c after d at e against
f between

4 make a – noise

cut – grass

arrange – a meeting

shake – hands

introduce – a law

lose – patience

begin a – war

think – about the future

5 a 2 b 4 c 6 d 1 e 5 f 3

6 a discussing b exciting c than d little e anything f saw

7 a X b X c ✓ d X e ✓ f ✓

8 a television – radio

b teacher – businessman

c flowers – strings

d plants – earth

e wife – daughter

f bread – money

9 a A woman who looked after her children.

b The judge on her divorce case.

c Her children.

d Her husband, Mwangi.

e President Daniel arap Moi.

f Wilhelm Elsrud, from the Norwegian Forestry Society.

10 a apologised b relationship c financial
d dishonest e activities f environment

11 a glad b wasn't surprised c a park
d police e fence f communism

12 a Uhuru Park

b *Times* building

c The Green Belt Movement's office

d Wangari's house

e Kenya International Centre

f The Berlin wall



Unbowed

- 13** strong – weak
dirty – clean
dark – light
hard – soft
brave – cowardly
strange – familiar
slow – quick
terrible – wonderful
- 14** **a** desert **b** pipes **c** hut **d** gate **e** insult
f stones **g** tears **h** celebrate

Progress test key

- 1** **a** 4 **b** 2 **c** 6 **d** 9 **e** 3 **f** 8 **g** 7 **h** 5
i 1 **j** 10
- 2** **a** Mr Neylan
b Wangari
c Jomo Kenyatta
d Mwangi Mathai
e Muta
f Al Gore
g Daniel arap Moi
h Dr Makanga
i Wangari's mother
j Ole Danbolt Mjos
- 3** **a** The Indians .
b She had learned scientific skills and she could speak German.
c They worked in a corner shop.

- d** Because she had to travel to Zambia to take up a job offer.
e Because they started to talk about the environment and women's rights.
f The journalists showed that money was used dishonestly, and the international organisations showed the government was bad.
g In her house.
h Terrible things were done to the prisoners.
i Because some soldiers wanted to break the doors of a church.
j In 2002.

- 4** **a** a British farm owner
b cut the wood
c shoes
d nothing
e plane
f boy
g lover
h called for democracy
i set free
j private houses
- 5** **a** ✓ **b** ✓ **c** ✗ **d** ✗ **e** ✓ **f** ✗ **g** ✓ **h** ✗
i ✓ **j** ✓